

**VIII -SEMESTER**

**ADVANCED CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY**

Subject Code	: 10CV81	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

**PART - A**

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**UNIT - 1**

Importance of Bogue's compounds, Structure of a Hydrated Cement Paste, Volume of hydrated product, porosity of paste and concrete, transition Zone, Elastic Modulus, factors affecting strength and elasticity of concrete, Rheology of concrete in terms of Bingham's parameter.

**7 Hour**

**UNIT - 2**

**CHEMICAL ADMIXTURES-** Mechanism of chemical admixture, Plasticizers and super Plasticizers and their effect on concrete property in fresh and hardened state, Marsh cone test for optimum dosage of super plasticizer, retarder, accelerator, Air-entraining admixtures, new generation superplasticiser.

**MINERAL ADMIXTURE-**Fly ash, Silica fume, GCBS, and their effect on concrete property in fresh state and hardened state.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 3**

**MIX DESIGN -** Factors affecting mix design, design of concrete mix by BIS method using IS10262 and current American (ACI)/ British (BS) methods. Provisions in revised IS10262-2004.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

**DURABILITY OF CONCRETE -** Introduction, Permeability of concrete, chemical attack, acid attack, efflorescence, Corrosion in concrete. Thermal conductivity, thermal diffusivity, specific heat. Alkali Aggregate Reaction, IS456-2000 requirement for durability.

**7 Hours**

**PART - B**

**UNIT - 5**

RMC concrete - manufacture, transporting, placing, precautions, Methods of concreting- Pumping, under water concreting, shotcrete, High volume fly ash concrete concept, properties, typical mix

Self compacting concrete concept, materials, tests, properties, application and Typical mix.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 6**

Fiber reinforced concrete - Fibers types and properties, Behavior of FRC in compression, tension including pre-cracking stage and post-cracking stages, behavior in flexure and shear, Ferro cement - materials, techniques of manufacture, properties and application

**7 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

Light weight concrete-materials properties and types. Typical light weight concrete mix High density concrete and high performance concrete-materials, properties and applications, typical mix.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

Test on Hardened concrete-Effect of end condition of specimen, capping, H/D ratio, rate of loading, moisture condition. Compression, tension and flexure tests. Tests on composition of hardened concrete-cement content, original w/c ratio. NDT tests concepts-Rebound hammer, pulse velocity methods.

**7 Hours**

**TEXT / REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Properties of Concrete-** Neville, A.M. - ELBS Edition, Longman Ltd., London
2. **Concrete Technology-** M.S. Shetty
3. **Concrete Technology-** A.R. Santhakumar,-Oxford University Press.
4. **Concrete-** P.K. Mehta, P J M Monteiro,- Prentice Hall, New Jersey (Special Student Edition by Indian Concrete Institute Chennai)
5. ACI Code for Mix Design
6. IS 10262-2004
7. **Concrete Mix Design-** N. Krishna Raju - Sehgal Publishers
8. **Concrete Manual-** Gambhir M.L.- Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi
9. **Advanced Concrete Technology Processes-** John Newman, Ban Seng Choo, - London.
10. **Advanced Concrete Technology Constituent materials-** John Newman, Ban Seng Choo- London
11. **Non-Destructive Test and Evaluation of Materials-** J.Prasad, C G K Nair,-Mc Graw Hill.
12. **High Performance Concrete-** Prof Aitcin P C- E and FN, London.
13. **Properties of Fresh Concrete-** Power T.C.- E and FN, London

## DESIGN AND DRAWING OF STEEL STRUCTURES

Subject Code	:10CV82	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 02 (T) + 3 (D)	Exam Hours	: 04
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 26 (T) + 39 (D)	Exam Marks	: 100

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### PART - A

*(DRAWINGS TO BE PREPARED FOR GIVEN STRUCTURAL DETAILS)*

#### UNIT - 1

**CONNECTIONS:** Bolted and welded, beam-beam, Beam-column, seated, stiffened and un-stiffened.

#### UNIT - 2

**COLUMNS:** Splices, Column-column of same and different sections. Lacing and battens.

#### UNIT - 3

**COLUMN BASES:** Slab base and gusseted base, grillage foundation.

**08 (T) + 15 (D)**

### PART - B

#### UNIT - 4

##### **Design and drawing of**

- i) Bolted and welded plate girder
- ii) Roof Truss (Forces in the members to be given)
- iii) Gantry girder

**18 (T) + 24 (D)**

**Note :**

- i. In part A, Two questions to be set, out of which one question to be answered (30% weightage).
- ii. In part B, Two questions to be set, out of which one question to be answered (70% weightage).

#### TEXT / REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **Structural Design & Drawing** – N.Krishna Raju, Universities Press, India.
2. **Design of Steel Structures** - N. Subramanian : Oxford University, Press.
3. **Design of Steel Structures** - Negi - Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishers.
4. **Design of Steel Structures** - Arya and Ajaman- Nem Chand & Bros. Roorkee.
5. **Design of Steel Structures.**- Raghupati
6. IS : 800 – 2007,
7. SP 6 (1) – 1984 or Steel Table.

## ADVANCED PRESTRESSED CONCRETE STRUCTURES

Subject Code	: 10CV831	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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### PART - A

#### UNIT - 1

**ANCHORAGE ZONE STRESSES IN POST-TENSIONED MEMBERS:** Introduction, stress distribution in end block, investigations on Anchorage zone stresses, Magnel and Guyon's Methods, Comparative Analysis, Anchorage zone reinforcement.

**6 Hours**

#### UNIT - 2

**SHEAR AND TORSIONAL RESISTANCE:** Shear and principal stresses, ultimate shear resistance, design of shear reinforcement, Torsion, Design of reinforcement for torsion.

**6 Hours**

#### UNIT - 3

**COMPOSITE BEAMS:** Introduction, types of composite beams, analysis for stresses, differential shrinkage, serviceability limit state. Design for flexural and shear strength.

**8 Hours**

#### UNIT - 4

**TENSION MEMBERS:** Introduction, Ties, Pressure pipes – fabrication process, analysis, design and specifications. Cylindrical containers - construction techniques, analysis, design and specifications.

**6 Hours**

### PART - B

#### UNIT - 5

**STATICALLY INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES:** Introduction, Advantages of continuous members, effect of prestressing in indeterminate structures, methods of analysis for secondary moments, concordant cable profile, Guyon's theorem, Ultimate load analysis, Design of continuous beams and portal frames.

**8 Hours**

#### UNIT - 6

**COMPRESSION MEMBERS:** Introduction, Columns, short columns, long columns, biaxially loaded columns, Design specifications.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

**SLAB AND GRID FLOORS:** Types of floor slabs, Design of one way ,two way and flat slabs. Distribution of prestressing tendons, Analysis and design of grid floors.

**5 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

**PRECAST ELEMENTS:** Introduction, Prestressed concrete poles-manufacturing techniques, shapes and cross sectional properties, design loads, design principles. Railway sleepers-classification and Manufacturing techniques, design loads, analysis and design principles. Prestressed concrete pavements, slab and wall panels.

**7 Hours**

**TEXT / REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Design of Prestressed concrete structures** - Lin T.Y. and H. Burns - John Wiley & Sons, 1982.
2. **Prestressed Concrete**- N. Krishna Raju - Tata Megrahill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 1995.
3. **Prestressed Concrete Structures**- P. Dayaratnam - Oxford & IBH, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1991.
4. **Prestressed Concrete**- G.S. Pandit and S.P. Gupta - CBS Publishers, 1993.
5. IS : 1343 : 1980.

## **ADVANCED FOUNDATION DESIGN**

Subject Code : **10CV832** IA Marks : 25

No. of Lecture Hours/Week : 04 Exam Hours : 03

Total No. of Lecture Hours : 52 Exam Marks : 100

### **PART - A**

**UNIT - 1**

**BEARING CAPACITY & SETTLEMENT:** Presumptive bearing capacity according to BIS, Factors affecting bearing capacity, Factors influencing selection of depth of foundation, types of shallow foundations, Settlement of Shallow Foundations: Immediate, consolidation, & differential settlements, Factors influencing settlement, Safe Bearing Capacity and Allowable Bearing Pressure.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 2**

**SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS:** Principles of Design of foundation, Definition for Shallow and Deep foundation, Requirements for geotechnical and structural aspects of design, Proportioning of isolated footing, combined footing, Strap footing, Strip footing and Raft foundation.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 3**

**PILE FOUNDATIONS – SINGLE PILE:** Historical Development, Necessity of pile foundations, Classification, Load bearing capacity of single pile by Static formula, Dynamic formula, Pile load test and Penetration tests, Laterally Loaded Pile.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

**PILE FOUNDATIONS – GROUP EFFECT:** Pile groups, group action of piles in sand and clay, group efficiency of piles, settlement of piles, negative skin friction, Under reamed piles.

**7 Hours**

**PART - B**

**UNIT - 5**

**WELL FOUNDATIONS:** Historical Development, Different shapes and characteristics of wells, Components of well foundation. Forces acting on well foundation. Sinking of wells. Causes and remedies for tilts and shifts.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 6**

**DRILLED PIERS & CAISSONS:** Construction, advantages and disadvantages of drilled piers. Design concepts and Advantages and disadvantages of open, pneumatic and floating caissons.

**7 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

**FOUNDATIONS ON EXPANSIVE SOILS:** Definition, Identification, Mineral Structure, Index properties of expansive soils, Swell potential and Swell pressure, Free swell, Tests on expansive soils, foundation treatment for structures in expansive soil, CNS layer.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

**MACHINE FOUNDATIONS:** Basic definitions in vibration, free and forced vibrations, determination of natural frequency, types of Machine foundations, general criteria for design of machine foundation.,vibration

analysis of a machine foundation, degrees of freedom of a block foundation, vibration isolation and control,

**8 Hours**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engineering** - V.N.S. Murthy - Pub: Sai Tech.
2. **Foundation Engineering** - Braja M. Das – Cengage Learning.
3. **Soil Mechanics Foundations** - Dr. B.C. Punmia - Pub : Laxmi publications, pvt. Ltd.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Foundation Analysis and Design** - Bowles J.E. (1996) - 5<sup>th</sup> Ed, McGraw Hill Pub. Co., New York.
2. **Advanced Foundation Engineering** - V.N.S. Murthy - Pub : Sai Tech.
3. **Pile Foundation**.- Chellies
4. **Geotechnical Engineering**.- P. Purushotham Raj
5. **Geotechnical Engineering** - Dr. C. Venkataramaiah - Pub : New age Publications.
6. **Foundation Engineering** - Dr. P.C. Varghese :- Pub : Prentice Hall of India.

**PAVEMENT DESIGN**

Subject Code	: <b>10CV833</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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**PART - A**

**UNIT - 1**

**INTRODUCTION:** Desirable characteristics of pavement, types and components, Difference between Highway pavement and Air field pavement – Design strategies of variables – Functions of sub-grade, sub base – Base course – surface course – comparison between Rigid and flexible pavement.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 2**

**FUNDAMENTALS OF DESIGN OF PAVEMENTS:** Design life – Traffic factors – climatic factors – Road geometry – Subgrade strength and drainage, Stresses and deflections, Boussinesqs theory – principle, Assumptions – Limitations and problems on above - Busmister theory – Two layered analysis – Assumptions – problems on above

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 3**

**DESIGN FACTORS:** Design wheel load – contact pressure – ESWL concept – Determination of ESWL by equivalent deflection criteria – Stress criteria – EWL concept.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

**FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT DESIGN:** Assumptions – McLeod Method – Kansas method – Tri-axial method - CBR method – IRC Method (old) - CSA Method using IRC 37-2001, problems on above.

**6 Hours**

**PART - B**

**UNIT - 5**

**STRESSES IN RIGID PAVEMENT:** Principle – Factors - wheel load and its repetition – properties of sub grade – properties of concrete. External conditions – joints – Reinforcement – Analysis of stresses – Assumptions – Westergaard's Analysis – Modified Westergaard equations – Critical stresses – Wheel load stresses, Warping stress – Frictional stress – combined stresses (using chart / equations) - problems on above.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 6**

**DESIGN OF RIGID PAVEMENT:** Design of C.C. Pavement by IRC: 38 – 2002 for dual and Tandem axle load – Reinforcement in slabs – Requirements of joints – Types of joints – Expansion joint – contraction joint – warping joint – construction joint – longitudinal joint, Design of joints, Design of Dowel bars, Design of Tie bars – problems of the above

**8 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

**FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT FAILURES, MAINTENANCE AND EVALUATION:** Types of failures, causes, remedial/maintenance measures in flexible pavements – Functional Evaluation by visual inspection and unevenness measurement by using different techniques - Structural Evaluation by Benkelman Beam Deflection Method, Falling weight deflectometer, GPR Method. Design factors for Runway Pavements - Design methods for Airfield pavements and problems on above.

**7 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

**RIGID PAVEMENT FAILURES, MAINTENANCE AND EVALUATION:** Types of failures, causes, remedial/maintenance measures in rigid pavements – Functional Evaluation by visual inspection and

unevenness measurements. Design factors for Runway Pavements - Design methods for Airfield pavements.

**7 Hours**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Highway Engineering**- Khanna & Justo
2. **Principles & Practices of Highway Engineering**- L R Kadiyalli & N B. Lal
3. **Pavement Analysis & Design** - Yang H. Huang- II edition.
4. Relevant IRC codes

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Principles of Pavement Design**- Yoder and Witzack - 2nd edition, John Wileys and Sons
2. **Principles of Pavement Design**- Subha Rao

**EARTHQUAKE RESISTANT DESIGN OF STRUCTURES**

Subject Code	<b>:10CV834</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

**PART - A**

**UNIT - 1**

Earthquake ground Motion, Engineering Seismology, Theory of plate tectonics, seismic waves, Magnitude and intensity of earthquakes, local site effects, seismic zoning map of India.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 2**

Seismic Design Parameters. Types of Earthquakes, earthquake ground motion characteristics, response spectra and design spectrum.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 3**

Structural modelling, Code based seismic design methods. Response control concepts, seismic evaluation and retrofitting methods.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

Effect of Structural Irregularities on seismic performance of RC buildings. Vertical irregularity and plan configuration problems, Seismo resistant building architecture – lateral load resistant systems, building characteristics.

**6 Hours****PART - B****UNIT - 5**

Seismic design philosophy, Determination of design lateral forces - Equivalent lateral force procedure, dynamic analysis procedure.

**8 Hours****UNIT - 6**

Step by step procedure for seismic analysis of RC buildings (maximum of 4 storeys , without infills) - Equivalent static lateral force method, response spectrum methods.

**7 Hours****UNIT - 7**

Earthquake resistant analysis and design of RC buildings – Preliminary data, loading data, load combinations, analysis and design of subframes. ( maximum of 4 storeys, without infills).

**7 Hours****UNIT - 8**

Earthquake resistant design of masonry buildings - elastic properties of structural masonry, lateral load analysis, Design of two storied masonry buildings.

**6 Hours****TEXT / REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Earthquake resistant design of structures** - Pankaj Agarwal, Manish Shrikande - PHI India.
2. **Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures** - S.K. Duggal - Oxford University Press, 2007.
3. **Earthquake Resistant Design**- Anil Chopra
4. **Earth Quake Engineering Damage Assessment and Structural design**- S.F. Borg - (John Wiley and Sons. 1983).

## INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT

Subject Code	: 10CV835	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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### PART - A

#### UNIT - 1

**INTRODUCTION:** Difference between Domestic and Industrial Wastewater, Effect on Streams and on Municipal Sewage Treatment Plants. Stream Sampling, effluent and stream Standards and Legislation to Control Water Pollution.

**5 Hours**

#### UNIT - 2

Stream Quality, Dissolved oxygen Sag Curve in Stream, Streeter– Phelps formulation, Numerical Problems on DO prediction.

**6 Hours**

#### UNIT - 3

**TREATMENT METHODS-I:** Volume Reduction, Strength Reduction, Neutralization, Equalization and Proportioning.

**5 Hours**

#### UNIT - 4

**TREATMENT METHODS-II:** Removal of Inorganic suspended solids, Removal of Organic Solids, Removal of suspended solids and colloids. Treatment and Disposal of Sludge Solids.

**6 Hours**

### PART - B

#### UNIT - 5

**COMBINED TREATMENT:** Feasibility of combined Treatment of Industrial Raw Waste with Domestic Waste, Discharge of Raw, Partially Treated and completely treated Wastes to Streams.

**6 Hours**

#### UNIT - 6

**TREATMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL WASTE:** Process flow sheet showing origin / sources of waste water, characteristics of waste, alternative treatment methods, disposal, reuse and recovery along with flow sheet. Effect of waste disposal on water bodies

**THE INDUSTRIES TO BE COVERED ARE:**

1. Cotton Textile Industry
2. Tanning Industry
3. Cane Sugar Industry & Distillery Industry

**10 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

**TREATMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL WASTE-I:**

1. Dairy Industry
2. Canning Industry
3. Steel and Cement Industry

**7 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

**TREATMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL WASTE-II:**

1. Paper and Pulp Industry
2. Pharmaceutical Industry
3. Food Processing Industry

**7 Hours**

**REFEENCES**

1. **Industrial Waste Water Treatment**- Nelsol L. Nemerow.
2. **Industrial Waste Water Treatment**.- Rao MN, and Dutta A.K.
3. **Waste Water Treatment, Disposal and Reuse** - Metcalf and Eddy inc - Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2003.
4. **Industrial Wastewater Treatment** – Patwardhan A.D., PHI Learning Private Ltd., New Delhi, 2009
5. **Pollution Control Processes in industries**- Mahajan S.P.
6. Relevant IS Codes.

**QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM  
IN CIVIL ENGINEERING**

Subject Code	<b>: 10CV836</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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**PART - A**

**UNIT - 1**

**QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM - QMS:** Introduction – Evolution of Quality Management System, Element of Quality, Quality Management System, Concept of Process, Network of Process in an organization, ISO 9000 Family, Applying ISO 9000 in practice, Importance of ISO 9000, Benefits of ISO standards of society, Total Quality Management,

Comparison of ISO 9000 and TQM – Quality related definitions – Leaders in Quality or Quality Gurus – Customer Orientation – Mahatma Gandhi.

**5 Hours**

**UNIT - 2**

**IMPLEMENTING ISO 9001-2000 QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM:** ISO 9000 – Quality Management Principles, ISO 9000 Documents Content of ISO 9001 : 2000, ISO 9001-2000 Quality Management System Requirements, General Requirements, Documentation Requirements, Management Responsibilities, Resource Management, Product Realization, Measurement, analysis and Improvement Monitoring and Measurement, Non-conforming Product, Analysis of data, Improvement, Implementing ISO 9001-2000 Quality Management System.

**5 Hours**

**UNIT - 3**

**PREPARING A ISO 9001-200 QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING:** Quality Manual, Introduction, Scope of the Quality Manual, Applicability, Responsibility, Quality Management System, General Requirements, Management Responsibilities, Management Commitment, Customer Focus, Indian Construction Company Quality Policy, Planning Responsibility, Authority and Communication, Management Review, Resource Management, Provision of Resources, Human Resources Product Realization, Planning or Product Realization, Customer Related Processes, Design and Development, Purchasing, Production and Service Provision, Control of Monitoring and Measuring Devices Measurement, analysis and Improvement, Monitoring and Measurement, Non-conforming product, Analysis of data, Improvement

**8 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

**QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM PROCEDURES:** Introduction, procedure for management review, Format for writing procedures, procedure for preparing Quality plans/ work instructions, Contract review, Design control, Document and data control, Document numbering system, Change request, procedure for purchasing, procedure for control of customer supplied product, procedure for product identification and traceability, procedure for process control, procedure for inspection and testing, procedure for control of inspection, measuring and test equipments, procedure for inspection and test status, procedure for the control of non-conforming product, procedure for corrective and preventive action, procedure for handling, storage, packaging and delivery, control of quality records, procedure for internal quality audits.

**8 Hours**

## PART - B

### UNIT - 5

**WORK INSTRUCTIONS:** Introduction – Document and Data Control, Material Procurement, Material Handling, Tendering and Estimating, Planning, Design, Training, Plant and Equipment, Bar Bending Schedule, Concrete Works, Earthworks and Compaction, General Soil Investigation works, Survey works, Concrete Repair Works, Road Works, Painting Works, Water Proofing works, Drainage Works, Quality Assurance and Control, Patching and Transportation of Concrete.

**5 Hours**

### UNIT - 6

**METHOD STATEMENT:** Introduction, Concrete Works, Earthworks and Compaction, General Soil Investigation works, Survey works, Concrete Repair works, Concrete Demolition works, Road Works, Fencing works etc.

**5 Hours**

### UNIT - 7

1. **JOB DESCRIPTION:** Introduction, Job Description of : Managing Director, Project Manager, Site Manager, Site Engineer, QA/QC Engineer, Foreman, Typist/Clerk, Design Engineer, Planning Engineer.

2. **QUALITY CONTROL PLAN/INSPECTION AND TEST PLANS (ITPS):** Introduction-Preparation of Project Quality Plans, Inspection and Test plant.

**8 Hours**

### UNIT - 8

**QUALITY RECORD/FORMATS:** Preparation of Standard Formats: Revision Control form, Document Distribution List, Document Master List, Non-Conformance Report, Store Issue/Receipt Voucher, Local Purchase Order, Material Stock Card, Audit Notification, Quality Audit Report, Corrective Action Report, Calibration Record, Calibration Master Sheet, Work Instruction, Job Description, Contract/Tender Review Form, Quantity Survey Estimation/Take off sheet, Material/Plant Requisition, Drawing Schedule, Bar-bending Schedule, Design Calculation Sheet, Request for Inspection, Concrete Inspection Request, Inspection Check List – Drainage, Painting, Request for Inspection-Concrete Repair, Accident Report Form, Concrete Production, Concrete Compressive Strength Test Results, Request to Conduct Cube Test, Quality Awareness Training Record.

**8 Hours**

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **Quality Management System in Civil Engineering** - D.S. Rajendra Prasad - ISO 9001-2000, Sapna Book House, Bangalore.
2. **Productivity and Quality Improvement** - John L. Hardsky - McGraw Hill Book Company.

3. **ISO 9000 Concepts, Methods, Implementation-** Bagchi - Wheeler Publishing.
4. **Training Manual on ISO 9000-2000 and TQM-** Girdhar J. Gyani - Raj Publishing House.
5. **Documenting Quality for ISO 9000 and other Industry Standards** - Gary E. MacLean -Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited.
6. **Total Quality Management for Engineers** - Mohamed Zairi - Aditya Books Private Limited.
7. **Data Book for Civil Engineers Field Practice** - Elwyn E. Seelye - John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
8. **Properties of Concrete** - A.M. Neville - ELBS Publications.
9. IS : 456-2000 : Indian Standard Specifications for Plain and Reinforced Concrete Code of Practice : 4<sup>th</sup> Revision, Bureau of Indian Standards.
10. IS : 383-1990 : Indian Standard Specifications for Coarse and Fine Aggregates from Natural Sources for Concrete : Bureau of Indian Standards.
11. **Quality Management** - Kanishka Bedi -(Oxford university press).

### FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

Subject Code	<b>: 10CV841</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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#### PART - A

##### UNIT - 1

**INTRODUCTION:** Basic Concepts, Background Review: Theory of Elasticity, Matrix displacement formulation, Energy concepts, Equilibrium and energy methods for analyzing structures.

**6 Hours**

##### UNIT - 2

Raleigh - Ritz Method, Galerkin's Method, Simple applications in structural analysis.

**8 Hours**

##### UNIT - 3

**FUNDAMENTALS OF FINITE ELEMENT METHOD:** Displacement function and natural coordinates, construction of displacement functions for 2 D truss and beam elements.

**5 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

Applications of FEM for the analysis of plane truss, continuous beam and simple plane frame problems.

**7 Hours**

**PART - B****UNIT - 5**

**ANALYSIS OF 2D CONTINUUM PROBLEMS:** Elements and shape functions, Triangular, rectangular and quadrilateral elements, different types of elements, their characteristics and suitability for application.

**7 Hours**

**UNIT - 6**

Polynomial shape functions, Lagrange's and Hermitian polynomials, compatibility and convergence requirements of shape functions.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

**THEORY OF ISOPARAMETRIC ELEMENTS:** Isoparametric, subparametric and super-parametric elements, characteristics of isoparametric quadrilateral elements.

**7 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

**FEM PROGRAM:** Structure of computer program for FEM analysis, description of different modules, pre and post processing.

**6 Hours**

**TEXT / REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Finite Element Analysis – Theory and Programming-** Krishnamoorthy – Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. **Finite Element Analysis for Engineering and Technology-** Chadrupatla, Tirupathi R., University Press, India
3. **Introduction to the Finite Element Method-** J.F. Abel and Desai. C.S. - Affiliated East West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. **Finite Element Methods** - Debatis Deb - Prentice hall of India.
5. **Finite element analysis in engineering design-** Rajasekharan. S. - Wheeler Pulishers.
6. **A First Course on Finite Element Method** – Daryl L Logan, Cengage Learning
7. **The Finite Element Method-** Zienkeiwicz. O.C. - Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
8. **Finite Element Analysis-** S.S. Bhavikatti, - New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.

# REINFORCED EARTH STRUCTURES

Subject Code : **10CV842**

IA Marks : 25

No. of Lecture Hours/Week : 04 Exam Hours : 03

Total No. of Lecture Hours : 52 Exam Marks : 100

## PART - A

### UNIT- 1

**BASICS OF REINFORCED EARTH CONSTRUCTION:** Definition, Historical Background, Components, Mechanism and Concept, Advantages and Disadvantage of reinforced earth Construction, Sandwich technique for clayey soil.

**06 Hours**

### UNIT- 2

#### **GEOSYNTHETICS AND THEIR FUNCTIONS**

Historical developments, Recent developments, manufacturing process-woven & non-woven, Raw materials – polypropylene (polyolefin), Polyethylene (Polyolefin), Polyester, Polyvinyl chloride, Elastomers, Classification based on materials type – Metallic and Non-metallic, Natural and Man-made, Geosynthetics – Geotextiles, Geogrids, Geomembranes, Geocomposites, Geonets, Geofoam, Geomats, Geomeshes, Geowebbs etc.

**06 Hours**

### UNIT- 3

#### **PROPERTIES AND TESTS ON MATERIALS**

Properties – Physical, Chemical, Mechanical, Hydraulic, Endurance and Degradation requirements, Testing & Evaluation of properties

**07 Hours**

### UNIT - 4

#### **DESIGN OF REINFORCED EARTH RETAINING WALLS**

Concept of Reinforced earth retaining wall, Internal and external stability, Selection of materials, typical design problems

**07 Hours**

## **PART-B**

### **UNIT- 5**

#### **DESIGN OF REINFORCED EARTH FOUNDATIONS AND EMBANKMENTS**

**Foundations** - Modes of failure of foundation, Determination of force induced in reinforcement ties – Location of failure surface, tension failure and pull out resistance, length of tie and its curtailment, Bearing capacity improvement in soft soils, General guidelines.

**Embankments** - Concept of Reinforced Embankments, Internal and external stability, Selection of materials, typical design problems

**07 Hours**

### **UNIT - 6**

#### **SOIL NAILING TECHNIQUES**

Concept, Advantages & limitations of soil nailing techniques, comparison of soil nailing with reinforced soil, methods of soil nailing, Construction sequence, Components of system, Design aspects and precautions to be taken.

**06 Hours**

### **UNIT- 7**

#### **GEOSYNTHETICS - FILTER, DRAIN AND LANDFILLS:**

Filter & Drain – Conventional granular filter design criteria, Geosynthetic filter design requirements, Drain and filter properties, Design criteria – soil retention, Geosynthetic permeability, anticlogging, survivability and durability.

Landfills – Typical design of Landfills – Landfill liner & cover, EPA Guidelines, Barrier walls for existing landfills and abandoned dumps

**07 Hours**

### **UNIT- 8**

#### **GEOSYNTHETICS FOR ROADS AND SLOPES**

Roads - Applications to Temporary and Permanent roads, Role of Geosynthetic in enhancing properties of road, control of mud pumping, Enhancing properties of subgrade, Design requirements

Slopes – Causes for slope failure, Improvement of slope stability with Geosynthetic, Drainage requirements, Construction technique.

**06 Hours**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Design with geosynthetics-** Koerner. R.M. - Prince Hall Publication, 2005.
2. **Construction and Geotechnical Engineering using synthetic fabrics-** Koerner. R.M. & Wesh, J.P.- Wiley Inter Science, New York, 1980.
3. **An introduction to Soil Reinforcement and Geosynthetics –** Sivakumar Babu G. L., Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2006
4. **Reinforced Soil and its Engineering Applications, Swami Saran,** I. K. International Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2006
5. **Engineering with Geosynthetics-** Venkattappa Rao, G., & Suryanarayana Raju., G. V.S. - Tata Mc Graw Hill publishing Company Limited., New Delhi.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Earth reinforcement and Soil structure-** Jones CJEPButterworths, London, 1996.
2. **Geotextile Hand Book-** Ingold, T.S. & Millar, K.S. - Thomas, Telford, London.
3. **Earth Reinforcement Practices -** Hidetoshi Octial, Shigenori Hayshi & Jen Otani -Vol. I, A.A. Balkema, Rotterdam, 1992.
4. **Ground Engineer's reference Book-** Bell F.G. - Butterworths, London, 1987.
5. **Reinforced Earth-** Ingold, T.S. - Thomas, Telford, London.
6. **Geosynthetics in Civil Engineering,** Editor Sarsby R W, Woodhead Publishing Ltd & CRC Press, 2007

**URBAN TRANSPORT PLANNING**

Subject Code	: 10CV843	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

**PART - A****UNIT - 1**

**INTRODUCTION:** Scope of Urban transport planning – Inter dependency of land use and traffic – System Approach to urban planning.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 2**

**STAGES IN URBAN TRANSPORT PLANNING:** Trip generation – Trip production - Trip distribution – Modal split – Trip assignment.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 3**

**URBAN TRANSPORT SURVEY** - Definition of study area-Zoning-Types of Surveys – Inventory of transportation facilities – Expansion of data from sample.

**8 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

**TRIP GENERATION:** Trip purpose – Factors governing trip generation and attraction – Category analysis – Problems on above

**5 Hours**

**PART - B**

**UNIT - 5**

**TRIP DISTRIBUTION:** Methods – Growth factors methods – Synthetic methods – Fractor and Furness method and problems on the above.

**5 Hours**

**UNIT - 6**

**MODAL SPLIT:** Factors affecting – characteristics of split – Model split in urban transport planning – problems on above

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

**TRIP ASSIGNMENT:** Assignment Techniques – Traffic fore casting – Land use transport models – Lowry Model – Garin Lowry model – Applications in India – (No problems on the above)

**8 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

**URBAN TRANSPORT PLANNING FOR SMALL AND MEDIUM CITIES:** Introduction – Difficulties in transport planning – Recent Case Studies

**8 Hours**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Traffic Engineering and Transport Planning-** L.R. Kadiyali - Khanna Publishers.
2. **Principles of urban transport system planning** - B.G. Hutchinson - Scripta Book Co., Washington D.C. & McGraw Hill Book Co.
3. **Introduction to transportation engineering-** Jotin Kristey and Kentlal - PHI, New Delhi.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Urban Transport planning-** Black John - Croom Helm ltd, London.
2. **Urban and Regional models in geography and planning-** Hutchison B G - John Wiley and sons London.
3. **Entropy in urban and regional modeling-** Wilson A G - Pion ltd, London.

### **GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM**

Subject Code	: <b>10CV844</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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#### **PART - A**

##### **UNIT - 1**

Geographic Information system concepts and spatial models. Introduction, Spatial information, temporal information, conceptual models of spatial information, representation of geographic information. GIS Functionality – Introduction, data acquisition, preliminary data processing, data storage and retrieval, spatial search and analysis, graphics and interaction.

**7 Hours**

##### **UNIT - 2**

Computer Fundamentals of GIS and Data storage, Fundamentals of computers vector/raster storage character files and binary files, file organization, linked lists, chains, trees. Coordinate systems and map projection : Rectangular polar and spherical coordinates, types of map projections, choosing a map projection.

**8 Hours**

##### **UNIT - 3**

**GIS DATA MODELS AND STRUCTURES** – Cartographic map model, Geo-relation model, vector/raster methods, non-spatial data base structure viz., hierarchal network, relational structures.

**5 Hours**

##### **UNIT - 4**

**DIGITIZING EDITING AND STRUCTURING MAP DATA** – Entering the spatial data (digitizing), the non-spatial, associated attributes, linking spatial and non-spatial data, use of digitizers and scanners of different types.

**5 Hours**

#### **PART - B**

##### **UNIT - 5**

**DATA QUALITY AND SOURCES OF ERROR** – Sources of errors in GIS data, obvious sources, natural variations and the processing errors and

accuracy. Principles of Spatial data access and search, regular and object oriented decomposition, introduction to spatial data analysis, and overlay analysis, raster analysis, network analysis in GIS.

**10 Hours**

**UNIT - 6**

GIS and remote sensing data integration techniques in spatial decision support system land suitability and multicriteria evaluation, role based systems, network analysis, special interaction modeling, Virtual GIS.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

Data base positioning systems, desirable characteristics of data base management systems, components of a data base management system, understanding the data conceptual modeling.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

Global positioning system, hyper spectral remote sensing, DIP techniques, hardware and software requirements for GIS, overview of GIS software.

**5 Hours**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Principles of GIS** - Peter A Burrough Reachael A Mc. Donnel - (Oxford).
2. **The GIS Book** - George B. Korte, P.E. - 5<sup>th</sup> Edn., Thomson Learning.
3. **Remote sensing and image interpretation** - Lillesand - (John Wiley and Sons).
4. **Geographical Information system:** Bernhard Sen-Wiley publications.
5. **GIS and Computer cartography** - Christopher Jones - (Longman).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Fundamentals of Remote Sensing** – George Joseph, Universities Press, Hyderabad.
2. **Introduction to GIS – Kang tsuang Chang** – Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi 2009.
3. **Geographical Information Science** – Narayan Panigrahi, Universities Press, New Delhi 2010.
4. **Geographical Information system & Environmental Modeling:** Keith C. Clarke, Bradley O Parks, Michel P. Crane, PHI Learning, New Delhi 2009 Edition.
5. **Concepts and Techniques of Geographic Information Systems** – C.P.Lo. Albert K.W. Yeung, PHI Learning, New Delhi – 2009 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

## ADVANCED DESIGN OF STEEL STRUCTURES

Subject Code	<b>:10CV845</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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### PART - A

#### UNIT - 1

**INTRODUCTION:** Basic principles of design, stress strain relationship for mild steel, shape factors for different cross sections. Evaluation of full plastic moment for mild steel beams, plastic hinges - Fixed, simply supported beams, effect of partial fixity, rectangular portal frames and gable frames.

**5 Hours**

#### UNIT - 2

Statement of theorems with examples, application of principles of virtual work, partial and over collapse. Trial error method. Method of combined mechanisms, plastic moment distribution method and other methods of determining plastic collapse load. Estimation of deflection, factors affecting fully plastic moment.

**7 Hours**

#### UNIT - 3

Minimum weight theories. Application of theorems and methods of solution. Plastic analysis applied to the design of fixed and continuous beams, portal and gable frames.

**8 Hours**

#### UNIT - 4

Design of Built-up beams. Design of encased beams.

**6 Hours**

### PART - B

#### UNIT - 5

Design of open web structures - Advantages and design methods

**7 Hours**

#### UNIT - 6

Small moment resistant connections, large moment resistant connections, semi-rigid and behavior of semi-rigid connections, Beam line method, modified slope deflection method, modified moment distribution method.

**8 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

Principal axes of section, maximum stress due to unsymmetrical bending, the Z-polygon, deflection of beams under unsymmetrical bending, design of purlins subjected to unsymmetrical bending.

**5 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

Tubular structures – Introduction, permissible stresses, tubular columns and compression members, tubular tension members. Design of tubular members roof truss for given member forces and their combination, joints in tubular trusses, design of tubular beams and purlins.

**6 Hours**

**TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. **Plastic Analysis**- B.G. Neal.
2. **Introduction to Plastic Analysis of Steel Structures**- J.F. Banker and Heyman
3. **Plastic Analysis of steel structures**.- Beedle
4. **Design of steel structures** – William T.Segui, Cengage Learning, India-2007.
5. **Steel Structures Vol - 1 and 2**- J.F. Baker
6. **Design of Steel Structures**- Ramachandra.
7. **Design of Steel Structures**.- Arya and Ajmani
8. CMERI Design Hand Book for Open Web Structures, Durgapur.
9. SP-6 (6) , IS : 800-2007,Steel Table

**WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING**

Subject Code	: <b>10CV 846</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

**UNIT:1 INTRODUCTION**

Introduction, The world's fresh water resources, water use in the world, water management sectors, the water management community, the future of water resources. 06 hrs.

**UNIT:2 HYDROLOGIC PROCESS**

Introduction to hydrology, hydrologic cycle, atmospheric and ocean circulation.

Precipitation: formation and types, rainfall variability, disposal of rainfall on a watershed, design storms. 06 hrs.

**UNIT:3 SURFACE RUNOFF**

Drainage basins, hydrologic losses and rainfall excess, rainfall-runoff analysis using unit hydrograph approach, SCS rainfall-runoff relation. 07 hrs.

#### UNIT:4 WATER WITHDRAWALS AND USES

Water use data: classification of uses, water for energy. Water for agriculture: irrigation trends and needs, irrigation infrastructures, irrigation system selection and performance, water requirement for irrigation, impacts of irrigation Drought management: options, severity, economic aspects of water storage.

Analysis of surface water supply: surface water reservoir systems, storage-firm yield analysis for water supply reservoir simulation.

08 hrs.

#### UNIT:5 FLOOD CONTROL

Introduction, flood plain management, flood plain definition, hydrologic and hydraulic analysis of floods, storm water management.

Flood control alternatives: structural and non-structural measures.

Flood damage and net benefit estimation: damage relationships, expected damages, risk based analysis.

Operation of reservoir systems for flood control.

08 hrs.

#### UNIT:6 STORM WATER CONTROL:

Storm water management, storm system: information needs and design criteria. Rational method design. Hydraulic analysis of design, storm sewer appurtenances.

Storm detention: effects of urbanisation, types of surface detention, subsurface disposal of storm water. 07 hrs.

#### UNIT:7 STORM WATER CONTROL STREET AND HIGHWAY DRAINAGE AND CULVERTS:

Drainage of street and highway pavements: design considerations, flow in gutters, pavement drainage inlets, inlet locations, median, embankment and bridge culvert design.

Hydraulic design of culverts: culvert hydraulics, culver design.

08 hrs.

#### UNIT:8 DESIGN OF SPILLWAYS FOR FLOOD CONTROL, STORAGE AND CONVEYANCE SYSTEM:

Hydrologic considerations, Dams: types, hazard classification, spillway capacity, criteria, safety of existing dams.

Spillways: functions, overflow and free overfall spillways, ogee spillways, baffled chute spillways, culvert spillways.

Gates and valves: spillway crest gates, gates for outlet works, valves for outlet works. 08 hrs.

Text Books:

1. Water resources engineering: Ralph A Wurbs, Wesley P. James, PHI Learning pvt. Ltd. New Delhi (2009 Ed.).
2. water resources engineering: Chin D.A., Prentice Hall (2009 Ed.).

3. water resources engineering: Larry W. Mays, John Wiley & sons (2005).

Reference Books:

1. Water resources engineering : Sathya Narayana Murthy Challa, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, (2002 Ed.).
2. Water resources engineering, lecture notes, IIT Kharagpur.
3. Elements of water resources engineering, Duggal K.N., Soni J.P., New age international publishers, New Delhi.
4. Water resources engineering, David Chin, Pearson Educaion, NJ, (2006 Ed.).

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**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

Subject Code	: <b>10CV847</b>	IA Marks	: 25
No. of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04	Exam Hours	: 03
Total No. of Lecture Hours	: 52	Exam Marks	: 100

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**PART - A**

**UNIT - 1**

Development Activity and Ecological Factors EIA, Rapid and Comprehensive EIA, EIS, FONSI. Need for EIA Studies, Baseline Information,

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 2**

Step-by-step procedures for conducting EIA, Limitations of EIA.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 3**

Frame work of Impact Assessment. Development Projects-Environmental Setting, Objectives and Scope, Contents of EIA, Methodologies, Techniques of EIA.

**8 Hours**

**UNIT - 4**

Assessment and Prediction of Impacts on Attributes Air, Water, Noise, Land Ecology, Soil, Cultural and Socio-economic Environment. EIA guidelines for Development Projects, Rapid and Comprehensive EIA.

**6 Hours**

**PART - B**

**UNIT - 5**

EIA guidelines for Development Projects, Rapid and Comprehensive EIA.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 6**

Public Participation in Environmental Decision making. Practical Considerations in preparing Environmental Impact Assessment and Statements.

**6 Hours**

**UNIT - 7**

Salient Features of the Project Activity-Environmental Parameter Activity Relationships- Matrices.

**4 Hours**

**UNIT - 8**

EIA for Water resource developmental projects, Highway projects: Nuclear-Power plant projects, Mining project (Coal, Iron ore), Thermal Power Plant, Infrastructure Construction Activities.

**10 Hours**

**REFERENCES**

1. **Environmental Impact Analysis**-Jain R.K.-Van Nostrand Reinhold Co.
2. **Environment Impact Assessment.**- Anjaneyalu. Y.
3. Guidelines for EIA of developmental Projects Ministry of Environment and Forests, GOI.
4. **Environment Impact Assessment** - Larry W. Canter - McGraw Hill Publication.